

Climatological Data for January, 1910.
DISTRICT No. 4, LAKE REGION.

Prof. HENRY J. COX District Editor

GENERAL CLIMATOLOGICAL CONDITIONS.

The "old fashioned winter" referred to in the December Review continued in the Lake region during January. This was not because the temperature was lower than usual. The mean temperature for the month was, in fact, above normal over the greater portion of the district, but there was no thawing weather of consequence in the western portion during the first decade and in the eastern portion until near the end of the second decade, the low temperatures of last month having continued with but little interruption until after January 10. As a consequence the ground remained covered with snow, gradually increasing in depth over the entire district during the first half of the month, the depth increasing still farther in the eastern portion during the second half of the month. Sleighing was continuous almost generally from December 5. The frequent storms caused great delays to transportation and seriously interfered with business over telegraph and telephone wires. This was especially the case when sleet and rain as well as snow occurred. The harvesting of ice continued throughout the month and the companies engaged in the work report an excellent quality of ice and a supply far beyond the requirements of the coming season. In the southern Lake region the deficiency in sunshine for the month was considerable and at several stations not a single clear day was reported. While a few severe local windstorms occurred, the average wind movement for the month was not, as a rule, above the average.

TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature in the district averaged slightly above the normal. The excess was greatest in the St. Lawrence Valley and near Lake Champlain. There was reported at Canton, N. Y., an excess of 7.7° ; at Moira, N. Y., 6.3° ; and at Burlington, Vt., 4.2° . There were also several places in the Lake Superior region where the temperature averaged considerably above the normal, the greatest excess being 4.1° at Mount Iron, Minn., and Marquette, Mich. In the middle and southern Lake region the temperatures were more nearly normal.

The month opened with moderate temperature over practically the whole district, the only exceptions being Vermont and the western Lake Superior region. The latter section was then under the influence of a cold wave which advanced from the northwest and gradually overspread the entire district. By the 4th the temperature had fallen to a low point in nearly all sections and the weather continued cold, with but slight occasional moderation until the 10th, in the western and central Lake region, and until the 17th and 18th in the eastern Lake region and St. Lawrence Valley. During this cold period the lowest temperatures in the various sections were as follows: Floodwood, Minn., -27° ; Grand River Forks, Wis., -31° ; Iron River, Mich., -24° ; Hammond and South Bend, Ind., -10° ; Bucyrus, Ohio, -6° ; Nehasane, N. Y., -32° ; Northfield, Vt., -26° . Following the passing of the cold weather moderate temperatures prevailed, as a rule, during the remainder of the month, the temperature at no station falling again to zero, except in the Lake Superior region and the St. Lawrence Valley. No long period of excessively warm weather occurred in any portion of the district, and there were very few instances during the month when the daily minimum temperature did not fall to freezing or below. The highest temperature observed was 61° on the 20th at Lima, Ohio. There were but few readings of maximum thermometers above 50° , and in the Lake Superior region and the northern portion of the Lower Peninsula of Michigan the highest temperatures observed were in the 30's.

The maximum daily temperatures during the last two weeks of the month were sufficiently high, however, to cause in the southern and eastern portions of the district the so-called "January thaw". This thaw resulted in threatened floods in portions of Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio, where the precipitation during previous months had been excessive, but in Vermont and portions of northern New York, where the reservoirs and streams were low since the drought of 1909, the thaw was most welcome, as a considerable supply of water was afforded by the melting snow.

PRECIPITATION.

There was an excess of precipitation over the greater portion of the district, the area in which it was deficient being confined mainly to the Lake Superior region, thence extending southward over the Fox River Valley in Wisconsin and over the entire State of Michigan, except the extreme southern portion. There was an excess of 1 inch or more in the lower Lake region, gradually increasing in amount from southeastern Lower Michigan to Buffalo, N. Y., where the departure amounted to $+3.11$ inches. The total precipitation at that station from rain and melted snow measured 6.41 inches. The stormy days were, as a rule, well distributed throughout the month, and there were several stations in the lower Lake region and the St. Lawrence Valley where the number exceeded 20. The largest number reported was 27 at Adams Center, N. Y.

The precipitation was mostly in the form of snow, but the three most important storms of the month, which crossed the district on January 12-14, 17-18, and 20-22, respectively, were accompanied by considerable amounts of sleet and rain as well as snow, together with high winds. As a result, serious interruption was caused to traffic and to communication by telegraph and telephone throughout the southern and eastern portions of the Lake region. Snow had remained continuously on the ground over the entire district since early in December, and where the sleet and rain fell, followed by freezing weather, the snow covering was largely turned into solid ice, and its removal was difficult. Freight trains were in many instances "stalled" on the sidings on account of clogging of the switches with ice. The storms interfered with the usual shipments of coal, and as there had been a great drain on the coal supply in the various cities during the severe cold of the first half of the winter, a serious coal famine was threatened, but relief was afforded by the moderate weather of the second half of the month. Because of the icy streets hauling was difficult, teams being unable at times to pull more than half a load, and as a consequence deliveries were much delayed. Moreover, as a result of the severe sleet and snow storm of January 12-13 in northern Illinois, not a single milk train succeeded in reaching Chicago from the country in two days.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The following extracts from reports of Weather Bureau officials furnish special information not incorporated above:

Wisconsin.—A maximum wind velocity of 55 miles an hour from the south east was recorded at Milwaukee on the 4th, which is the highest velocity ever recorded at that station during January.—*H. B. Hersey, Section Director, Milwaukee.*

Illinois.—Snow, sleet, and rain storm at Chicago January 13-14. The snowfall of last night was considerable, and drifted wherever exposed to the sweep of the wind. The rain which fell yesterday froze hard over the snow, so that at least half the snow covering seems to be solid ice. The depth is greater outside the business portion, and the snow is piled up in great heaps in the various sections of the city. Transportation was very much impeded, streets very slippery, and but few sidewalks fully cleaned. Teamings were difficult and the freight traffic on the various roads paralyzed. No milk

trains arrived in the city today on account of the impossibility of getting the freight trains off the sidings in the country. On account of the snow and ice being packed so hard, it was difficult to remove.—*Chicago Daily Local Record*, January 14.

Indiana.—The rivers were comparatively high for short intervals near the middle of the month in many parts of the State, due to the formation of gorges. One of these formed at Fort Wayne on the 18th, but broke within a short time without causing damage. There were but few clear days, and the cloudiness was excessive.—*V. H. Church, Section Director, Indianapolis*.

Michigan.—Heavy snow, accompanied by high winds, occurred in the southwestern part of the Lower Peninsula on the 13th and 14th; all railroad traffic was greatly impeded from the afternoon of the former date to the night of the latter.—*C. F. Schneider, Section Director, Grand Rapids*.

Ohio.—Although the precipitation was somewhat lighter in the western counties than elsewhere, it was quite evenly distributed. There was precipitation in some portion of the district on every day of the month, but the most pronounced storms occurred on the 5th, 6th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 17th, 18th, 21st, and 22d. Nearly all of the precipitation came in the form of snow. The snowfall was unusually heavy. At some stations it was heavier than for any other January record. Exceptionally heavy snowfalls occurred on the 6th, 13th, and 22d. The ground was well covered during the greater portion of the month. Sleet was reported at a number of stations on the 2d, 3d, 5th, 13th, 14th, 21st, 26th, and 28th. Thunderstorms were reported at nearly all the stations in the eastern portion of the district on the 26th.—*M. W. Hayes, Section Director, Columbus*.

The storm of yesterday and last night was the severest on traffic in Toledo in 20 years. Street car schedules were so badly demoralized that hundreds of people were forced to walk, take to carriages, or spend the night in downtown hostleries. Clogging of switches and interlocking plates with snow brought passenger train service almost to a standstill for hours. Freight trains are entirely abandoned on all lines to the north and practically suspended in every other direction. Telegraph wires in all directions are affected by the storm and service is slow. Local telephone service is about the only means of communication not seriously affected by the storm. Interurban electric cars were stalled in bunches on many lines and passengers forced to remain in the cars for hours or take to farm houses.—*Toledo Times*, January 14.

New York.—During the passage of a severe cyclonic area on the morning of January 22, the barometer reading at Buffalo broke all former records, the reduced reading (sea-level) at 7:45 a. m. on that date being 28.87 inches, and the barograph trace sheet showed that it fell .05 inch between 7:45 a. m. and 9 a. m., so that the reduced reading, 28.82 inches, was without question the lowest barometer reading recorded here since 1870, when the station was opened. Despite this fact, the highest velocity of the wind reached was but 56 miles an hour, estimated. This low velocity was probably due to the location of the high barometer areas, one near the Banks of Newfoundland and the other central over the Gulf States, which caused the winds here to move in a southerly direction, land winds, whereas the usual high winds and gales come from the southwest and west directions following the passage of a storm into the St. Lawrence Valley, but this storm moved almost directly north and dissipated.—*D. J. Culbertson, District Forecaster, Buffalo*.

Vermont.—Springs and streams had not recovered from the drought of 1908, and by the 20th of the month the water supply of many cities and villages was very low. A thaw set in on the 21st and 22d which filled the springs and streams. Rivers rose to a point of breaking up the ice, but not enough to move or gorge it sufficiently to cause any damage. No flood warnings were issued.—*W. A. Shaw, Local Forecaster, Northfield*.

FROST WORK AT ESCANABA, MICH., JANUARY 25, 1910.

Mr. H. S. Cole, Observer at Escanaba, Mich., has made the following report regarding frost work at that place on January 25, 1910:

The low temperature and fog caused a very heavy formation of frost crystals on wires, twigs, prominences, and even on flat surfaces. In some cases the formation was from one-half an inch to three-fourths inch thick, the heaviest the observer has ever seen. The crystals formed mostly on the north or lower side of objects, and had nearly the appearance of snow. The formation was much heavier in the "down-town" districts than out on the brow of the hill.

THE TOPOGRAPHY AND RIVERS OF LOWER MICHIGAN.

By C. F. SCHNEIDER, Section Director.

The topography of Lower Michigan (see fig. 1) affords a moderately steep slope to nearly all of its principal rivers, most of which have a fall of more than 500 feet from source to mouth. Topographically there are two high areas of land, one covering most of Otsego, Crawford, and Roscommon counties, which includes the headwaters of the Cheboygan, Au Sable, Manistee, and Muskegon rivers, while in the southern part of the peninsula there is another considerable area of elevated land, the

highest points being found in Jackson, Washtenaw, and Hillside counties. The apex of this elevation includes the sources of the Grand, Kalamazoo, St. Joseph, and Raisin rivers. Three other rivers of considerable size, the Huron, Rogue, and Clinton, rise in Oakland County. A comparatively low belt of land, extending from Saginaw Bay to the lower valley of the Grand River, separates these two general elevations and along this topographically low strip it is proposed to cut a canal. Surveys have determined that the highest point of this valley is less than 100 feet above lake level.

The highest point known in the Lower Peninsula is in southeastern Wexford County, 7 miles south and 3 miles east of Cadillac, a hill there being 1,434 feet above mean tide level.

Another peculiar feature is a ridge of sand dunes extending along the Lake Michigan shore from the southern limit of the State to the apex of the Lelanau Peninsula, caused by the prevailing westerly winds. These sand dunes average 150 to 200 feet in height, rising abruptly from the Lake shore, but extending inland less than a mile.

The river systems of the southern peninsula may be properly divided into 11 drainage areas. They are as follows:

	Drainage area square miles.
1. Saginaw River.....	6,246
2. Grand River.....	5,572
3. St. Joseph River.....	4,586
4. Muskegon River.....	2,663
5. Kalamazoo River.....	2,064
6. Manistee River.....	2,018
7. Au Sable River.....	1,932
8. Cheboygan River.....	1,594
9. Thunder Bay River.....	1,267
10. Raisin River.....	1,129
11. Huron River.....	1,043

The slope of these streams is gradual so far as known, the notable exception being the Saginaw River and its 3 southerly tributaries. The Saginaw River receives its water from 4 large streams at a point where it is practically an arm of the Saginaw Bay. Three of the tributary rivers have their sources in topographically low regions south of Saginaw Bay and southwestward toward the lower Grand River Valley. The fourth and largest tributary, the Tittibawassee River, rises in the high lands of Gladwin, Clare, and Isabella counties. Most of the Lower Peninsula rivers, however, have their sources at elevations ranging from 1,000 to 1,200 feet above sea-level, or 400 to 600 feet above their mouth, the average lake level being somewhat less than 600 feet above mean tide (581 feet for lakes Michigan and Huron and 573 feet for Lake Erie).

The river valleys are mostly broad and flat and the beds usually of earth, rock outcroppings being the exception. Two notable rock outcroppings are found in the Valley of the Grand, one at Grand Ledge and the other at Grand Rapids. At the latter place the Grand River overflows a limestone ledge which originally caused a beautiful rapids from which the city of Grand Rapids took its name. The rapids originally had a fall of over 17 feet in about a mile over a river bed filled with boulders. Some conception of the appearance of these rapids when first discovered may be obtained by remembering that the rapids at Sault Ste. Marie have a fall of less than 21 feet in a mile and three-quarters.

The run-off of the rivers of the Lower Peninsula has been modified as the country has become settled. Large artificial drainage systems, such as township and county ditches and the dredging of the small tributaries, have not only tended to promote the run-off of the water at all seasons, but have promoted the congestion of the water when the precipitation has been great, especially in early spring. These ditches and dredged creeks connect with a large amount of tile drainage and it is owing to this artificial drainage that the writer attributes much, if not most, of the severity of the floods that have occurred in recent years. Closely related to the artificial drainage is the

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for January, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days, .01 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.					
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.											
<i>Minnesota.</i>																						
Cloquet	Carlton.	802	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C. I. McNair.		
Duluth	St. Louis.	1,133	39	13.4	+ 3.0	33	19	-17	3	30	0.80	- 0.18	0.62	7.8	6	6	12	sw.				
Floodwood	do	1,257	6	11.8 ^a	-	41 ^b	19	-27	4	41 ^b	0.20*	0.06*	3.2 ^c	3 ^c	14 ^d	14 ^d	2 ^e	s.				
Mount Iron	do	1,510	16	10.2	+ 4.1	30	19	-26	4	37	0.45	- 0.56	2.5	4.5	3	17	11	nw.				
Stephens Mine	do	1,500	3	9.4	-	38	19	-26	4	41	0.33	- 0.17	2.7	6	10	7	14	sw.				
Two Harbors	Lake.	614	16	16.2	+ 3.3	36	20	-16	3	34	0.40	- 0.33	0.20	9.0	4	14	11	nw.				
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																						
Appleton	Outagamie.	795	11	17.2	+ 2.4	38	1	-20	7	32	1.23	- 0.15	0.60	13.1	8	7	9	15	sw.			
Ashland	Ashland.	947	16	16.2	+ 2.0	38	19	-9	8	35	0.96	- 0.17	0.60	11.0	6	12	4	15	sw.			
Cecil	Shawano.	804	3	15.4	-	38	19	-22	7	45	1.05	-	0.35	15.0	9	6	17	8	sw.			
Chilton	Calumet.	860	16	16.2	- 0.6	40	20	-18	7	27	2.29	+ 0.64	0.80	19.7	15	2	22	7	ne.			
Crandon	Forest.	1,060	15	13.9	+ 3.3	36	17	-22	7	35	0.61	- 0.95	0.20	6.1	7	21	6	4	w.			
Florence	Florence.	1,293	19	14.2 ^a	+ 1.2	38	20	-26	7	40	1.57	+ 0.25	0.70	19.0	11	8	9	14	nw.			
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac.	800	24	15.2	- 1.4	38	20	-26	7	47	1.22	+ 0.02	0.54	16.0	6	13	7	11	nw.			
Grand River Locks	Marquette.	616	14	14.2	-	40	20	-18	7	32	1.02	- 0.67	0.37	11.7	12	4	11	16	sw.			
Green Bay	Brown.	617	24	16.1	-	40	20	-18	7	32	1.02	- 0.67	0.37	11.7	12	4	11	16	sw.			
Herster	Bayfield.	700	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Wm. O. Thiede.		
Iron River	do	1,096	1	14.0	-	35	19	-18	6	26	0.65	-	0.45	7.0	3	12	6	13	s.			
Keweenaw	Keweenaw.	590	1	19.0	-	38	20	-14	7	30	1.54	-	0.55	15.4	6	18	8	5	w.			
Manitowoc	Manitowoc.	816	59	19.6	+ 2.1	40	20	-13	7	28	1.41	- 0.26	0.60	19.8	9	6	16	15	w.			
Menasha	Winnebago.	764	13	1.92	+ 0.98	1.02	18.8	9	9	7	14	sw.
Menominee Falls	Waukesha.	842	1	19.7	-	40	20	-16	7	33	2.26	-	0.80	16.6	9	9	12	10	w.			
Milwaukee	Milwaukee.	631	40	21.1	+ 0.5	40	20	-10	7	29	2.71	+ 0.61	1.26	24.4	11	9	8	14	w.			
New London	Outagamie.	762	14	16.2	+ 0.1	39	20	-20	7	35	1.16	- 0.08	0.30	27.0	6	5	7	19	sw.			
Oconto	Oconto.	590	19	17.5	+ 0.1	41	20	-21	7	34	0.65	- 1.02	0.25	6.5	4	8	13	10	w.			
Oshkosh	Winnebago.	744	21	16.6	- 1.5	39	20	-21	7	31	1.25	- 0.24	1.00	13.0	4	15	12	4	sw.			
Pine River	Waushara.	906	5	16.4	+ 0.1	39	20	-20	7	33	1.17	- 0.15	0.30	12.6	11	6	11	14	nw.			
Port Washington	Door.	588	2	20.4	-	40	20	-2	7	30	0.60	-	0.20	6	11	9	11	sw.				
Racine	Ozaukee.	713	17	19.7	- 0.2	40	20	-12	7	26	2.75	+ 0.91	1.20	28.0	7	11	5	15	nw.			
Sheboygan	Racine.	633	13	21.6	- 1.8	41	20	-17	7	29	1.61	- 0.11	0.50	8	14	9	6	16	nw.			
Sturgeon Bay	Sheboygan.	831	20	20.8	+ 0.1	40	20	-10	7	26	2.49	+ 0.50	1.05	34.0	9	6	11	14	nw.			
Superior	Door.	600	12	18.0	- 3.0	39	20	-14	7	34	1.50	-	0.91	14.5	6	11	10	10	nw.			
Waupaca	Douglas.	671	1	14.3 ^a	-	34 ^b	16 ^b	-14	7	31	3.19	+ 0.31	0.30 ^b	3.1 ^b	2	11	7	13	sw.			
<i>Illinois.</i>																						
Chicago	Cook.	824	40	25.6	+ 1.9	46	26	- 5	7	27	3.07	+ 1.07	0.70	14.8	13	5	6	20	w.			
<i>Indiana.</i>																						
Aborn	DeKalb.	874	14	23.7	- 1.6	49	26	- 4	10 ^c	42	2.53	+ 0.25	0.70	...	9	8	1	22	w.			
Berne	Adams.	849	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.18	4.3	5	3	23	nw.
Elkhart	Elkhart.	801	8	26.1	-	48	25	- 5	7	28	1.57	-	0.45	13.0	11	4	8	19	w.			
Fort Wayne	Lake.	775	14	27.2	+ 0.3	53	26	0	7	26	2.43	+ 0.06	0.97	7.1	10	0	4	21	nw.			
Hammond	Hammond.	598	10	26.2	+ 2.5	44	27	-10	7	33	2.03	- 0.21	0.71	8.0	7	10	6	15	...			
South Bend	St. Joseph.	726	17	23.5	- 1.7	48	26	-10	7	39	2.30	-	0.80	15.0	6	4	21	26	w.			
Whiting	Lake.	636	17	27.0	-	46	26	- 7	7	29	2.91	+ 0.18	0.65	19.0	11	5	5	21	s.			
<i>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</i>																						
Baraga	Baraga.	823	8	19.5 ^a	-	40 ^b	19	- 9 ^b	31	34 ^b	1.30	-	0.80	13.0	3	9	0	22	sw.			
Bergland	Ontonagon.	1,300	14	14.0	-	40	19	-17	8	48	1.12	-	0.25	18.6	7	10	4	17	nw.			
Blaney	Schoolcraft.	1,246	22	17.4	+ 2.0	32	1	- 8	3	23	4.08	+ 1.50	0.88	51.0	19	2	5	24	w.			
Calumet	Chatham.	875	9	15.5	-	40	20	-22	7	41	2.59	-	0.58	25.9	18	8	6	17	nw.			
Deer Park	Deer Park.	610	9	19.6	-	40	20	- 9	19	35	2.25	-	0.90	22.5	4	5	21	26	s.			
Detour	Chippewa.	585	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dr. S. S. & A. Ry.		
Eagle Harbor	Keweenaw.	622	11	20.6	+ 0.7	35	17 ^c	- 3	3	23	1.06	- 1.08	0.17	10.6	13	1	8	22	nw.			
Escanaba	Delta.	612	37	17.4	+ 2.9	37	1	- 9	7	28	1.52	- 0.03	0.68	15.2	13	7	8	16	nw.			
Ewen	Ontonagon.	1,147	9	12.6	-	43	19	-21	8	45	2.10	-	0.80	21.0	8	7	5	19	w.			
Grand Marais	Alger.	610	9	19.0	-	41	14	- 2	8	32	3.25	-	0.60	35.5	12	4	7	20	s.			
Houghton	Houghton.	668	9	17.4	+ 2.9	36	15	- 7	9	41	1.82	- 0.22	0.42	28.1	18	1	8	22	nw.			
Humboldt	Marquette.	1,536	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dr. S. S. & A. Ry.		
Iron Mountain	Dickinson.	1,111	9	15.0 ^a	-	41	1	-13	4	37 ^b	0.50	-	0.35	9.5	3	10	11	10	nw.			
Iron River	Iron.	1,504	12	12.8	+ 2.0	42	19	-24	7	51	1.60	+ 0.41	0.40	13.0	4	17	12	2	nw.			
Ironwood	Gogebic.	1,520	7	14.8	-	39	19	-14	9	34	1.60	-	0.40	16.0	7	13	8	10	sw.			
Ishpeming	Marquette.	1,536	10	15.5 ^a	+ 2.7	35	1	- 7 ^b	25 ^b	35	1.42	- 0.50	0.60	14.2	9	4	14	13	w.			
Isle Royale	Keweenaw.	610	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Dr. S. S. & A. Ry.		
Mackinac Island	Mackinac.	831	10	15.4	- 3.3	31	23	- 8	4	21	1.21	-	0.40	11.0	4	5	11	10	w.			
Maple Ridge	Delta.	4	15.6	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Herman Johnson.		
Marquette	Chippewa.	734	20	20.0	+ 4.1	42	1	- 3	3	27	0.03	- 0.01	0.64	24.3	13	3	10	18	w.			
Menominee	Gogebic.	581	11	16.3	- 1.8	39	22	- 18	7	30	0.88	- 0.23	0.50	8.8	4	13	8	18	w.			
Newberry	Luce.	773	8	16.7	-	35	25	- 17	7	37	0.50	-	0.20	5.0	4	11	14	6	sw.			
Powers	Menominee.	868	11	20.0	+ 2.0	40	20 ^c	- 1	4	24	2.49	+ 0.50	0.76	17.8	8	0	7	24	w.			
St. Ignace	Mackinac.	593	26	20.0	+ 2.5	35	20	-15	10	34	1.15	- 1.02	0.45	10.1	15	1	9	21	e.			
Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa.	614	22	15.8	+ 2.5	35	19	-14	9	34	0.90	-	0.00	9.0	6	9	3</					

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

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TABLE 1.—Climatological data for January, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeted.	Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Cont'd.																			
Cheboygan.	Cheboygan.	611	20	18.5	+ 0.4	40	10 ¹	- 9	9	39	1.42	- 0.29	0.80	19.0	4	7	11	13	s.
Clinton.	Lenawee.	830	20	25.1 ^b	+ 1.4	46 ^b	29	- 3 ^b	4	30 ^b	2.24	+ 0.35	0.63	9.5	6 ^c	6 ^c	5	21	sw.
Coldwater.	Branch.	984	13	25.1.	- 0.1	50	26	- 6	10	34	2.02	- 0.23	0.50	11.5	8	5	5	21	nw.
Concord.	Jackson.	5	23.8	23.8	-	45	27	- 5	4	34	1.02	-	0.30	7.6	6	0	19	12	w.
Croton.	Newago.	685	2	23.2	-	42	20	- 3	4	28	3.14	+ 1.16	1.03	22.2	15	1	8	22	nw.
Detroit.	Wayne.	730	39	25.0	+ 0.7	43	26	- 2	4	32	1.16 ^b	-	0.56 ^b	3.06 ^b	9 ^b	3 ^b	11 ^b	15 ^b	sw. ^b
Durand.	Shiawassee.	799	3	23.8 ^b	-	40 ^b	20 ^b	- 3 ^b	4	25 ^b	1.16 ^b	-	1.20	17.5	5	21	7	3	w.
East Tawas.	Iosco.	590	13	22.1	+ 0.7	40	20	- 6	4	30	1.75	+ 0.05	1.20	17.5	5	21	7	3	sw.
Eloise.	Wayne.	640	13	22.8	+ 0.9	42	20 ^b	- 2	4	30	1.43	- 0.31	0.50	4.5	9	2	8	21	w.
Flint.	Genesee.	730	21	22.8	+ 0.9	42	20 ^b	- 2	4	30	2.65	-	0.50	26.5	12	11	0	20	n.
Frankfort.	Benzie.	589	6	23.6	-	42	29	- 2	4	34	1.08	-	0.52	11.2	10	3	8	20	se.
Ganges.	Allegan.	665	1	23.8	-	42	26	- 2	4	27	1.48	-	1.20	17.5	5	21	7	3	sw.
Gaylor.	Otsego.	1,367	5	19.8 ^b	- 0.4	48 ^b	1	- 14 ^b	4	43 ^b	0.90 ^b	-	1.08	0.60 ^b	9.0 ^b	3 ^b	17 ^b	5 ^b	w. ^b
Gladwin.	Gladwin.	794	14	23.1	-	48 ^b	1	- 14 ^b	4	43 ^b	2.41	- 0.39	0.50	26.6	21	1	8	22	se.
Grand Haven.	Ottawa.	628	29	24.2	- 0.3	40	26	1	4	25	1.40	- 0.42	0.80	14.0	4	2	7	22	sw.
Grand Rapids.	Kent.	707	21	24.4	+ 0.6	45	20	2	4	21	2.04	- 0.74	0.68	10.3	14	2	3	26	sw.
Grape.	Monroe.	625	20	23.1	-	42	26	2	10	23	1.49	-	0.60	11.0	6	6	7	18	sw.
Grass Lake.	Jackson.	989	4	23.1	-	42	26	2	10	23	1.49	-	0.60	11.0	6	6	7	18	sw.
Grayling.	Crawford.	1,147	21	18.6	+ 1.5	40	20	- 20	4	34	3.45	+ 1.31	1.20	34.5	6	20	5	21	sw.
Harbor Beach.	Huron.	355	22	23.4	+ 1.2	40	20	0	4	35	2.80	+ 0.97	0.50	24.0	11	14	2	15	nw.
Harrison.	Clare.	1,159	17	20.6	+ 2.0	45	22	- 15	4	37	1.40	- 0.42	0.80	14.0	4	2	7	22	sw.
Harrisonville.	Alcona.	616	26	20.8	+ 1.2	39	2	- 5	37	28	1.95	- 0.98	0.40	10.5	14	1	8	22	sw.
Hart.	Oceana.	898	18	21.3	- 1.0	38	20	- 8	10	32	1.80	- 1.57	0.60	16.0	8	1	9	21	nw.
Hayes.	Huron.	620	20	21.6	- 0.5	38	18	- 8	10	31	1.06	-	1.29	21.0	8	4	9	18	nw.
Highbank.	Oakland.	830	18	23.6	-	44	26	- 4	4	26	1.83	- 0.69	0.51	10.2	12	4	6	21	nw.
Hillsdale.	Hillsdale.	1,150	13	23.6	- 0.5	44	26	- 4	4	26	2.48	-	0.33	19.5	6	0	8	23	nw.
Holland.	Ottawa.	610	4	22.6	-	43	26	- 6	4	27	1.81 ^b	- 0.05	0.75 ^b	11.0 ^b	8 ^b	7 ^b	16 ^b	sw. ^b	Frank Sharp.
Howell.	Livingston.	924	18	22.6 ^b	+ 0.5	42 ^b	18 ^b	- 16	4	32	1.06	-	1.29	21.0	8	4	9	18	nw.
Ivan.	Kalkaska.	21	17.3	- 1.5	41	20	- 16	4	32	1.70	-	1.10	40	17.0	7	4	6	21	Michigan Central R. R.
Jackson.	Jackson.	927	13	22.3	+ 0.2	39	20	- 3	4	31	2.57	+ 0.70	0.60	19.7	14	3	11	17	sw.
Jeddo.	St. Clair.	667	21	22.3	-	41	20	- 3	4	31	2.57	-	0.60	19.7	14	3	11	17	sw.
Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo.	955	34	22.6	- 1.0	44	26	- 1	10	28	1.77	- 0.61	0.60	17.7	10	6	5	20	nw.
Lansing.	Ingham.	881	23	23.1	+ 0.3	41	20 ^b	- 3	4	32	2.52	+ 0.32	0.50	16.2	12	2	1	28	nw.
Lapeer.	Lapeer.	827	11	23.6	+ 0.9	47	20	- 5	4	34	1.21	- 0.47	0.30	9.5	7	0	8	23	sw.
Ludington.	Mason.	536	12	24.6 ^b	+ 0.3	42 ^b	20 ^b	- 2	4	37	0.85 ^b	- 0.49	0.21 ^b	11.0 ^b	6 ^b	2	11	13 ^b	sw. ^b
Luther.	Lake.	1,028	20	20.6	-	43	20	- 11	4	30	1.55	-	0.54	12.1	11	4	12	15	w.
Mackinaw.	Cheboygan.	562	14	23.4	+ 4.5	47	20	1	3	33	1.95	+ 0.41	0.70	19.5	9	8	0	23	sw.
Mancelona.	Antrim.	1,121	14	18.2	- 0.8	41	20	- 16	4	38	1.70	- 1.11	0.40	17.0	7	4	6	21	w.
Manistee.	Manistee.	600	33	23.6	- 0.1	41	20 ^b	- 3	15	31	1.70	- 1.10	0.40	17.0	6	2	11	18	nw.
Midland.	Midland.	804	11	21.8	- 1.4	39	20 ^b	- 16	4	40	1.64	-	0.40	17.0	6	2	11	18	sw.
Montague.	Muskegon.	680	7	22.7	-	39	20	- 3	4	40	2.40	-	0.40	24.0	9	5	3	23	nw.
Morenci.	Lenawee.	811	3	25.4	-	47	26	- 2	4	24	2.36	-	0.76	13.8	9	5	3	20	sw.
Mount Clemens.	Macomb.	615	10	24.9	+ 0.6	47	27	- 1	31	43	2.08	+ 0.49	0.40	14.1	13	3	8	20	sw.
Mount Pleasant.	Isabella.	826	11	21.4	+ 0.2	42	20	- 6	4	41	3.00	+ 0.45	0.80	5.0	8	4	0	27	n.
Muskegon.	Muskegon.	587	14	22.8	-	41	20	- 16	4	38	1.70	-	0.80	21.5	11	11	5	15	Pere Marquette R. R. Do.
Old Mission.	Grand Traverse.	848	16	22.8	+ 0.6	43	20	- 1	4	21	1.80	- 0.63	0.30	15.5	10	3	8	20	sw.
Olivet.	Eaton.	934	20	22.5	- 0.5	44	26	- 4	4	37	2.35	+ 0.25	0.55	14.4	12	2	12	22	sw.
Omer.	Arenac.	616	11	22.5	-	45	26	- 2	4	38	0.90	- 0.80	0.40	9.0	4	0	15	18	w.
Onaway.	Presque Isle.	826	7	17.2	-	50	20	- 12	10	35	1.80	-	0.60	18.0	5	5	0	26	sw.
Ovid.	Clinton.	760	20	23.9	+ 1.3	41	20 ^b	- 7	2	23	1.96	+ 0.03	0.64	13.8	12	1	19	11	sw.
Owosso.	Shiawassee.	731	13	22.9	-	41	20	- 7	2	23	2.40	- 0.05	0.40	24.0	14	1	11	25	w.
Petoskey.	Emmet.	660	29	21.2	+ 2.0	38	1	- 5	4	28	1.03 ^b	-	0.40	14.0	11	5	1	20	Pere Marquette R. R. Do.
Plymouth.	Wayne.	725	13	26.2	+ 2.4	45	17	- 2	4	37	1.24	- 0.62	0.64	11.0	5	1	10	20	w.
Pontiac.	Oakland.	935	10	23.4 ^b	- 2.3	40 ^b	18 ^b	- 2	4	24	2.09	+ 0.80	0.81	21.5	11	11	5	15	nw.
Port Austin.	Huron.	618	14	23.6	-	44	26	0	4	25	1.99	+ 0.10	0.58	14.8	10	3	5	23	nw.
Port Huron.	St. Clair.	639	35	23.6	+ 1.8	41	20	0	4	25	1.65	+ 1.45	0.40	14.0	8	6	7	11	sw.
Reed City.	Osceola.	1,033	14	20.4	+ 1.3	40	20	- 15	4	35	1.01 ^d	-	0.40 ^d	8.0 ^d	4 ^d	2	1	26	sw.
Roscommon.	Roscommon.	1,141	6	17.0 ^b	-	40 ^b	20	- 21 ^b	4	32	2.05 ^b	-	0.75 ^b	19.0 ^b	7 ^b	1	12	16 ^b	sw. ^b
Saginaw.	Saginaw.	601	8	24.2	-	40	21	- 2	4	26	2.20	-	0.30	14.0	11	2	15	14	sw.
Saginaw. W. S.	do.	601	15	23.2	- 3.4	42	20	- 4	4	20	1.31	- 1.39	0.42	6.5	12	2	14	15	nw.
St. James.	Charlevoix.	681	4	25.6	- 1.0	47	26	- 8	4	18	1.84	- 0.65	0.90	15.0	7	1	11	19	sw.
St. Johns.	Clinton.	779	17	25.6	-	47	26	- 1	10	24	1.84	- 0.65	0.90	15.0	7	1	11	19	sw.
St. Joseph.	Berrien.	593	23	25.6	- 1.0	47	26	- 4	4	30	1.01 ^d	-	0.40 ^d	8.0 ^d	4 ^d	2	1	26	sw.
Sandusky.	Sandusky.	790	1	22.4 ^b	-	40	20	- 8	4	33	1.79	- 0.72	0.62	11.5	8	4	1	26	sw.
Saranac.	Ionia.	639	15	22.6	- 0.1	41													

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for January, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.		Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.				
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unbroken.	Number of partly cloudy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.			
<i>Ohio—Cont'd.</i>																			
Oberlin.	Lorain.	855	35	26.7	+ 0.9	48	26	- 2	8	30	3.84	+ 1.62	0.82	25.0	13	2	0	29	s.
Ottawa.	Putnam.	720	18	26.4	- 0.8	46	18	- 2	10	28	2.73	+ 0.15	1.00	10.0	10	2	11	18	w.
Rome.	Ashland.	894	3																
Sandusky.	Erie.	629	33	26.4	+ 0.1	47	20	6	4	23	3.84	+ 1.74	1.27	28.5	16	3	7	21	sw.
Tiffin.	Seneca.	775	28	27.4	+ 0.1	47	26	3	10	21	4.01	+ 1.40	0.90	25.2	17	3	12	16	s.
Toledo (1).	Lucas.	789	39	26.7	+ 1.1	48	26	3	4	20	3.76	+ 1.84	1.10	21.0	16	6	5	20	sw.
Toledo (3).	do.	606	6	27.0		50	2	2	4	23	3.78		1.00	15.5	14	6	3	22	sw.
Upper Sandusky.	Wyandot.	854	27	27.2	+ 0.4	48	26	- 1	10	25	4.43	+ 1.83	0.95	19.5	15	6	7	18	w.
Vickery.	Sandusky.	588	17	26.5	- 0.4	47	26	0	10†	39	3.88	+ 1.61	0.84	22.7	18	5	6	20	s.
Wauseon.	Fulton.	780	38	24.9	+ 1.3	48	26	0	4	25	3.16	+ 0.78	0.97	22.1	16	3	6	22	s.
Wellington.	Lorain.	856	16	27.2	- 0.4	47	26	- 1	8	28	3.40	+ 0.92	0.54	22.0	15	5	3	23	nw.
Willoughby.	Lake.	849	16								4.93	+ 2.48	1.40	23.5	9	2	2	27	sw.
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>																			
Erie.	Erie.	713	37	27.0	+ 0.5	48	20	7	8	25	4.00	+ 0.07	1.33	32.0	18	1	4	26	s.
<i>New York.</i>																			
Adams Center.	Jefferson.	540	19	24.0	+ 2.4	50	22	- 22	5	52	7.78	+ 3.63	0.75	65.5	27	4	14	13	se.
Angelica.	Allegany.	1,340	27	22.6	+ 0.3	44	18†	- 18	16	47	4.14	+ 1.46	1.03	25.0	17	1	7	23	sw.
Appleton.	Niagara.	270	19	27.1	+ 1.6	45	18†	2	4	37	2.59	+ 0.24	0.75	5.0	9	0	8	23	sw.
Auburn.	Cayuga.	715	41	23.0	- 0.9	44	21	- 10	4†	45	3.67	+ 1.16	1.00	30.0	13	16	11	4	s.
Avon.	Livingston.	585	15	24.3	+ 1.3	42	2†	- 14	16	36	2.60	+ 0.76	0.68	18.5	11	1	6	24	...
Benson Mines.	St. Lawrence.																		
Blue Mountain Lake.	Hamilton.	1,750	10																
Brookport.	Monroe.	537	14	25.6	+ 3.0	44	18	- 2	4	35	3.40	+ 0.49	0.95	18.5	14	0	9	22	w.
Buffalo.	Erie.	767	59	26.1	+ 1.7	48	20	1	3	36	6.41	+ 3.11	1.07	42.6	21	0	5	26	sw.
Canton.	St. Lawrence.	448	16	20.5	+ 4.2	52	22	- 14	4	53	1.83	- 1.33	0.70	14.4	16	5	8	18	sw.
Cape Vincent.	Jefferson.	246	5	22.7		48	21	- 11	3†	40	1.52		0.38		11	11	10	10	sw.
Carvers Falls.	Washington.	243	12	19.4	+ 1.8	51	22	- 20	16	48	4.44	+ 2.20	1.19	25.0	12	13	5	13	n.
Chazy.	Clinton.	151	10	21.0	+ 5.2	45	23	- 16	5	41	0.90	- 0.82	0.40	9.0	3	14	1	16	s.
Dannemora.	Clinton.	1,490	5	20.0		44	22	- 20	4	40	2.08		0.30	16.2	13	9	16	6	w.
Elba.	Genesee.	500	11	24.2	+ 0.5	45	18	- 4	4†	40	3.98	+ 0.68	1.00	19.0	10				sw.
Faust.	Franklin.	1,552	10	19.3		48	22	- 23	5	57	2.08	- 0.34	0.40	17.0	14	9	4	18	w.
Fayetteville.	Onondaga.	530	9	25.2		50	22	- 14	5	48	2.39		0.37	20.0	14	6	9	16	nw.
Gabriels.	Franklin.	1,729	8	18.7		45	22	- 28	5	48	2.65		1.00	16.4	22	8	9	14	sw.
Harkness.	Clinton.	622	8	21.1		48	23	- 17	5	37	1.50		6.61	8.8	9	19	8	23	s.
Hemlock Lake.	Livingston.	900	12	24.0	+ 0.0	44	18	- 14	16	38				3	5	21			sw.
Hunt.	do.	1,321	11	27.0	+ 2.8	48	20	- 2	17	37	3.64	+ 0.98	1.01	17.0	10	2	13	16	sw.
Ithaca.	Tompkins.	928	32	25.3	+ 1.2	48	22	- 5	4	40	3.07	+ 0.91	0.88	22.8	16	1	7	21	se.
Keene Valley.	Essex.	1,000	12	21.2	+ 2.9	49	21	- 24	5	51	5.82	+ 2.75	1.93	17.5	13	11	5	15	w.
King Ferry.	Cayuga.	10												3.17					
Lake George.	Warren.	350	13	23.5	+ 5.0	49	22	- 15	5	38	5.11	+ 2.03	1.02	24.5	16	9	9	13	sw.
Lake Placid Club.	Essex.	1,864	2	18.2		44	22	- 22	4	45	4.42		0.62	36.2	15	10	13	8	w.
Le Roy.	Genesee.	920	20	24.6	+ 4.1	42	1†	- 2	16	37	3.57	+ 0.69	0.92	20.8	17	1	7	23	sw.
Lockport.	Niagara.	650	23	25.8	+ 1.5	47	18†	1	4†	36	3.11	+ 0.61	0.78	16.8	16	0	31		
Lowville.	Lewis.	900	43	19.6	+ 1.1	46	18	- 23	5	57	1.90	- 0.89	0.62		7	10	9	12	w.
Lyndonville.	Orleans.	14																	
Moirs.	Franklin.	200	10	21.6	+ 6.3	53	22	- 15	5	38	2.40	- 0.48	0.85	21.0	12	4	12	15	n.
Nehasane.	Hamilton.	1,750	2	18.6		45	22	- 32	5	56	4.85		1.02	39.0	19	16	5	10	w.
North Lake.	Herkimer.	1,822	9																
Ogdensburg.	St. Lawrence.	175	26	23.4	+ 7.7	48	22	- 13	4	40	1.80	- 0.35	0.38	6.7	10	4	15	12	sw.
Old Forge.	Herkimer.	1,733	2	19.6		45	22	- 27	5	53	5.32		0.55	38.6	22	0	4	18	s.
Oswego.	Oswego.	335	40	24.8	+ 0.9	47	22	- 12	4	47	4.07	+ 0.91	0.69	27.1	21	0	4	27	s.
Otto.	Cattaraugus.	1,410	6	24.0		44	18	- 2	4	34	2.45		0.64		18	11	3	17	sw.
Palermo.	Oswego.	460	51																
Perry City.	Schuyler.	1,038	30	24.9	+ 3.1	45	22	- 11	8	41	2.74	- 0.06	0.55	19.2	13	1	5	25	sw.
Philadelphia.	Jefferson.	485	4	22.1		51	22	- 16	5	35	2.43		0.38	17.0	21	3	18	10	w.
Plattsburgh.	Clinton.	170	60	19.8	+ 2.3	48	23	- 13	5	40	1.72	- 0.25	0.40	5.6	13	4	16	11	nw.
Potsdam.	St. Lawrence.	300	34	20.7	+ 3.1	51 ^b	22	- 14 ^b	5	45	3.37	+ 1.43	0.67	21.0	8	7	2	22	sw.
Raquette Lake.	Hamilton.	2		21.5		43	21†	- 23	5	45	3.99		1.18	30.2	15	9	4	18	sw.
Rochester.	Monroe.	523	81	25.8	+ 1.8	45	22	- 1	5	38	3.01	- 0.12	0.73	21.9	16	0	9	23	nw.
Romulus.	Seneca.	719	18	26.6	+ 1.7	44	22	- 5	5	35	3.50	+ 1.28	0.75	32.5	9	3	4	24	nw.
Skenateasles.	Ontario.	740	11	24.2	- 0.5	43	2†	- 7	16	37	1.48	- 0.53	0.44	8.0	5	5	11	15	w.
Syracuse.	Onondaga.	15																	
Ticonderoga.	do.	507	8	25.1	+ 2.1	51	21	- 11	4	48	2.47	+ 0.33	0.60	23.8	16	3	7	22	s.
Trudeau.	Essex.	344	12	23.8	+ 4.9	50	22	- 18	5	38	2.08	- 0.67	1.01	10.0	7	12	6	13	s.
Volusia.	do.	1,620	17	22.9	+ 8.6	50	22	- 22	5	53	2.81	+ 0.30	0.63	18.5	15	4	10	17	w.
Watertown.	Chautauqua.	1,167	11	23.2	- 0.9	43	20	0	4†	35	3.90	+ 0.89	0.62	28.0	15	0	8	23	s.
Wedgewood.	Jefferson.	737	18																
Westfield.	Schuyler.	1,430	21	22.8	+ 0.7	45	22	- 5	5	35	4.39	+ 1.86	1.28	31.0	17	6	8	17	sw.
Youngstown.	Chautauqua.	837	14	24.7	- 0.6	46	20	- 2	16	33	4.48	+ 1.93	0.72	29.0	18				
Vermont.	Niagara.	8												1.27	9.0	8	0	22	9
Burlington.	Chittenden.	404	3	20.5	+ 4.2	50	22	- 17	5	47	2.70	+ 0.87	1.04	16.9	19	4	10	17	s.
Cornwall.	Addison.	507	17	21.8	+ 2.5	47	21†	- 15	5	32	2.90	+ 0.23	0.65						

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for January, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for January, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for January, 1910. District No. 4—Continued.*

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TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, January, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Date.	Wisconsin.						Michigan, Upper Peninsula.						Michigan, Lower Peninsula.																												
	Duluth, Minn.			Florence.			Green Bay.			Milwaukee.			Chicago, Ill.			Fort Wayne, Ind.			Escanaba.			Ewen.			Houghton.			Marquette.			Sault Ste. Marie			Alpena.			Battle Creek.			Cadillac.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.							
1.	29	-1	36	9	37	16	38	24	40	32	40	19	37	15	25	10	36	12	42	16	35	22	39	18	37	18	33	19	33	19											
2.	9	-5	26	4	25	10	29	14	36	21	39	28	18	10	21	5	17	16	16	10	24	13	30	17	37	22	22	9	16	-1	9	-4									
3.	7	-17	13	10	10	-10	14	5	21	1	32	16	12	-3	10	4	14	1	4	13	-3	16	-11	20	2	22	9	16	-1	9	-4										
4.	14	-16	10	-15	18	-14	23	-6	22	1	17	4	18	-5	11	-4	16	2	13	3	6	-15	19	4	13	-1	1	24	6	13	1	24	6								
5.	13	1	4	15	5	21	-5	35	31	4	35	17	25	1	15	-1	19	13	20	9	24	6	31	14	31	10	24	6	13	1	24	6									
6.	6	-12	13	9	6	-13	5	-9	8	-4	21	10	19	-3	12	-3	14	8	18	6	19	5	23	6	17	7	12	7	12	7	12	7									
7.	10	-6	13	-13	13	-13	14	-3	17	6	31	14	20	-5	19	-2	16	3	18	3	14	-11	22	1	16	2	12	10	7	27	3	20	7								
8.	4	-10	13	-13	14	-3	17	6	31	12	20	15	19	-21	16	4	22	5	18	-2	22	5	18	2	22	7	27	2	22	7	27	2									
9.	11	6	17	17	7	-11	14	0	16	2	26	15	25	30	10	16	20	1	25	12	12	-12	21	6	25	13	24	2	24	-2											
10.	18	4	17	-8	22	-9	25	5	28	10	29	3	24	-1	2	13	-18	23	1	6	22	10	19	-15	21	-5	23	-1	18	9											
11.	21	15	26	10	31	16	35	25	38	26	34	16	25	14	23	-2	26	17	28	18	23	15	27	21	30	15	28	17	28	17											
12.	25	13	24	9	27	12	33	27	35	33	34	31	29	15	23	-3	26	16	29	20	30	22	32	23	28	22	28	22	28	22											
13.	27	22	25	11	29	21	31	27	34	20	34	30	26	16	31	10	28	23	23	25	10	30	24	26	26	28	17	28	26	28	17										
14.	27	17	28	8	22	-5	33	19	32	28	33	30	25	10	33	5	31	2	30	17	23	0	25	7	27	20	24	15	28	20	24	15									
15.	25	12	29	-10	19	-1	26	11	29	24	27	23	25	-1	31	-10	36	-5	32	15	23	6	25	1	27	20	24	0	28	20	24	0									
16.	30	22	26	6	31	18	31	23	33	27	30	25	30	16	29	14	32	22	30	17	31	18	29	23	30	22	26	19	30	25	30	22									
17.	31	12	32	24	33	29	34	30	40	32	37	29	32	18	34	28	35	27	32	29	31	28	32	35	27	30	25	30	22	30	25	30	22								
18.	17	1	29	12	32	10	33	16	37	18	46	28	31	12	33	11	27	14	32	16	31	18	33	19	30	22	30	19	33	16	30	16									
19.	33	7	39	0	27	10	37	12	41	18	43	18	24	7	43	-2	35	6	38	11	30	14	30	13	35	15	30	22	30	19	33	16	30	16							
20.	30	12	32	15	40	23	40	27	43	30	43	36	37	22	32	3	34	19	36	20	35	19	39	19	39	31	30	22	30	18	33	26	30	18							
21.	24	5	26	12	28	18	27	19	30	23	40	26	24	20	26	-4	20	15	23	19	33	10	35	18	38	22	35	15	38	22	35	15									
22.	24	13	25	9	28	12	23	14	32	28	33	21	28	15	22	-10	25	13	24	19	20	8	23	16	26	25	31	11	25	20	26	20									
23.	25	9	25	17	31	16	28	16	31	22	38	21	30	20	25	17	27	15	27	19	26	10	31	18	29	20	31	25	30	18	26	20									
24.	20	0	25	18	29	14	28	22	33	29	33	24	28	9	30	14	25	9	27	13	27	13	20	10	29	20	30	25	30	18	26	20									
25.	26	15	21	-8	31	9	35	19	35	27	34	14	28	0	25	-17	29	0	28	8	28	10	30	21	30	8	25	18	30	25	30	18									
26.	29	21	27	20	34	28	40	31	53	30	30	23	25	18	31	24	30	26	32	27	34	26	35	28	32	22	32	22	32	22											
27.	26	18	28	20	30	23	32	29	37	30	36	32	33	30	28	18	28	20	25	18	28	20	26	10	33	29	32	22	32	22											
28.	28	14	26	13	26	13	30	25	34	28	34	28	34	28	24	16	26	12	26	19	28	20	23	4	30	17	30	24	26	13											
29.	23	11	23	12	28	13	27	23	31	23	33	25	27	10	24	5	20	14	24	15	20	12	30	19	29	21	30	24	26	13											
30.	19	3	20	-2	20	11	24	15	29	21	34	25	24	5	22	-11	18	13	19	12	19	2	27	13	28	20	23	15	20	11	24	15									
31.	25	6	23	-12	20	-2	26	11	30	16	20	14	20	2	22	-20	24	-1	22	6	18	1	27	12	24	6	25	11	25	11											
Mns.	21.2	5.6	23.8*	4.5*	24.4	7.8	27.5	14.7	31.6	19.7	33.7	20.8	25.7	9.0	24.1	1.1	24.9	10.0	26.0	14.1	23.7	8.0	28.4	14.7	29.5	16.9	25.1*	13.5*													

Date.	Michigan, Lower Peninsula.						Ohio.						New York.						Vermont.																			
	Detroit.			Muskegon.			Cleveland.			Lima.			Sandusky.			Toledo.			Erie, Pa.			Buffalo.			Canton.			Rochester.			Syracuse.			Burlington.			Northfield.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1.	38	20	34	18	38	13	42	23	40	24	41	26	40	24	43	25	41	23	39	12	43	18	41	18	31	4	33	-14	33	22	22	22	22					
2.	35	25	34	18	37	22	41	29	31	39	39	28	42	28	40	28	40	24	38	17	43	26	42	26	40	21	44	22	42	8	34	8						
3.	25	4	24	4	29	9	33	11	30	7	28	10	29	12	26	12	27	1	27	11	28	10	27															